

ASSEMBLIES OF GOD THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY

BGR 627

Studies in the General Epistles: James (in conjunction with BNT 542: James)

James D. Hernando

Spring, 2007

COURSE SYLLABUS

COURSE DESCRIPTION

An exegetical and theological study of the Epistles of James. Special emphasis will be given to the distinctive theological contributions of this letters as well as its practical value in addressing and providing guidance for the Church today.

OBJECTIVES

At the successful completion of this course the student should be able to:

Knowledge

1. Identify and discuss some of the characteristics of Diaspora Judaism as the cultural-historical backdrop for James' letter to Jewish Christians.
2. Identify and discuss distinctive features of James' views of God, Christ, and Salvation.
3. Discuss James' view of faith and works and why his view need not be viewed as antithetical to Paul's doctrine of justification by faith.
4. Discuss the main introductory issues for which there is considerable debate and identify the most plausible position.
5. Explain why James has been regarded as "the Amos of the New Testament", giving concrete illustrations of passion for social-justice.

Skills

1. Read and analyze a New Testament pericope by constructing an exegetical outline (in English and/or Greek) which considers both the immediate context and its relationship to the New Testament letter as a whole.
2. Identify and locate pragmatic concerns of James in this epistle, positing a plausible *Sitz im Leben* by appealing to the internal evidence of the letter and relevant cultural historical evidence.

3. Identify the moral/ethical and theological truths expressed in James and discuss relevant and legitimate application of such in the life of the present-day Church.

Attitudes

1. Attitudes appreciate the historical-cultural nature of all the New Testament writings and how examination of their life-setting serves and aids the task of interpretation.
2. Appreciate the diversity of the New Testament writing within an overall canonical unity.

TEXTBOOKS

Required:

Davids, Peter H. *The Epistle of James*, in *The New International Greek Testament Commentary Series*. Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 1982.

Martin, Ralph P. and Peter H. Davids, eds. *Dictionary of the Later New Testament and Its Development*. Downers Grove, IL: InterVarsity Press, 1997.

Recommended:

Adamson, James. *The Epistle of James*, in *The International Commentary on the New Testament*, Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 1976, repr. 1984.

BASIC OUTLINE

I. Prolegomena

- A. Assign a Cultural Historical Context to the Epistle
- B. Introductory Issues
- C. The Structure of James (?)

II. Exegetical Analysis

- | | |
|-----------------|----------------------------------|
| A. Chapters 1-2 | Examining Christian Maturity |
| B. Chapters 3-4 | Community Problems |
| C. 4:13- 5:11 | Developing a Christian Worldview |
| D. 5:12-20 | Concluding Exhortations |

III. Critical Reflection/Synthesis

METHODOLOGY

In this course we will seek to meet our objectives through:

1. Classroom lecture.

2. Guided classroom discussion of issues related to assigned reading, lectures, and class assignments.
3. Individual reading, research, and writing.

COURSE REQUIREMENTS

1. Attendance at all class sessions is expected. Whenever possible absences should be announced beforehand to the professor. Excessive absenteeism is defined by the AGTS catalog and will be dealt with accordingly.
2. Completion of all reading assignments.
3. One Reading Summary (see handout)
4. Translations of (5) passages/periscopes in James (See handout for format and contents)
5. (5) Exegetical outlines based on (5) syntactical analyses (in Greek) of five passages in James. See handouts.
6. Exegesis Paper (15-20 pp) on a passage of your choice

GRADING PROCEDURE

1. Grade Weights:

Class Participation	5%	50 points
Reading Summary	15%	100 points
Reading Assignments	10%	50 points
Translation Assignments	15%	150 points
Exegetical Outlines and SAs (Syntactical Analyses)	25%	250 points
Exegesis Paper	<u>30%</u>	<u>300 points</u>
	100%	1,000 points

2. Grade Penalties: Work turned in late without the prior permission of the professor will receive a grade reduction of 1/2 letter grade for every day late.
3. The total number of possible points to be earned in the semester is 1000. Point totals at the end of the semester are tabulated and a grading curve plotted relative to the collective grade profile of the class.

CHAPEL ATTENDANCE:

Attendance at Community Chapel on Friday, March 16 will be required. Class members will proceed to the chapel on that day at 10:30 am. Class will resume at 11:55 and finish at 1:15 p.m. as usual.

SELECTED BIBLIOGRAPHY

- Adamson, J.B. *The Epistle of James*. In the *NICNT* Series, Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 1976.
- Calvin, John. *Commentaries on the Catholic Epistles*. Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 1948. Reprinted.
- Dauids, Peter. *The Epistle of James*. In the *NIGTC* Series. Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 1982.
- Hort, F.J.A. *The Epistle of James*. London: Macmillan, 1909.
- Laws, Sophie. *A Commentary on the Epistle of James*. In the *HNTC* Series. San Francisco: Harper and Row, 1980.
- Kistemaker, Simon. *Exposition of the Epistle of James and the Epistles of John*. Grand Rapids, Baker Book House, 1986.
- Martin, Ralph P. *James*, In the *WBC*. Waco, Texas: Word Publishers, 1988.
- Maynard-Reid, P.V. *Poverty and Wealth in James*. Maryknoll, New York: Orbis Books, 1987.
- Mayor, J.B. *The Epistle of James*. London: Macmillan, 1913.
- Mitton, C.L. *The Epistle of St. James*. Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 1966.
- Moffat, J. *The General Epistles: James, Peter, Judas*. London: Hodder and Stoughton, 1928.
- Moo, Douglas J. *The Letter of James*. In the *TNTC*. Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 1985.
- Perkins Pheme. *First and Second Peter, James and Jude*. Louisville, KY: John Knox Press, 1995.
- Randall, G.H. *The Epistle of St. James and Judaistic Christianity*. Cambridge: The University Press, 1927.
- Ropes, J. H. *A Critical and Exegetical Commentary on the Epistle of St. James*. In the *ICC*. Edinburgh: T & T Clark, 1916.
- Tasker, R.V.G. *The General Epistle of James*. In the *TNTC*. Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 1956.

SPECIFIC DATA

Syllabus prepared by James D. Hernando, Ph.D., November 13, 2006