

**ASSEMBLIES OF GOD THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY**  
**BGR 625 Studies in the Letters of Paul:**  
**The Thessalonian Correspondence**

James D. Hernando

Spring, 2008

**COURSE SYLLABUS**

**COURSE DESCRIPTION**

An exegetical study of the first and second letters of Paul to the Thessalonians. Emphasis will be given to understanding the occasion of these two epistles, and their relationship to one another as an interpretive framework in which to understand their doctrinal and practical teaching. The major issues of background and introduction will also be surveyed.

**OBJECTIVES**

At the successful completion of this course the student should be able to:

***Knowledge***

1. Identify the major introductory issues to each of the Thessalonian epistles about which there is considerable debate and discuss the major views.
2. Locate these two epistles within the life and ministry of the apostle Paul and discuss why two letters were written to the same church containing instruction on the same subject. Be able to reconstruct a plausible occasion for each letter.
3. Discuss what the Thessalonians believed about the *Parousia* and the *Day of the Lord* in each of the epistles. Further discuss what practical problems grew out of their understanding and how Paul corrected their misconceptions.
4. Relate the main features and characteristics of Jewish Apocalypticism. Discuss how the contents of the Thessalonian epistles compare.
5. Define the role eschatology plays in Paul's understanding of salvation in Christ. Illustrate your answer with specifics taken from the Thessalonian correspondence.

***Skills***

1. Translate selected passages in the Thessalonian epistles without the use of grammatical or lexical aids and be able to discuss the grammar and syntax contained therein.

2. Think critically about views challenging the Pauline authorship and authenticity of 2 Thessalonians and be able to provide an alternative way of viewing the internal evidence being considered in the challenge.
3. Use a syntactical/grammatical analysis of a passage to write an exegetical outline which identifies the main topical/thematic content.

### ***Attitudes***

1. More fully appreciate the occasional nature of Paul's letters and the value of seeking to reconstruct the *Sitz im Leben* as an interpretive framework in which to view the entire contents of a New Testament epistle.
2. Realize more fully the complexity and difficulty of reconstructing the historical setting of a New Testament epistle from the fragmentary evidence therein.
3. Appreciate the vital role the *Parousia* plays in the establishment of "Christian hope" and the importance that hope had for the first century church.

### **TEXTBOOKS**

#### ***Required:***

Bruce, F.F. 1 & 2 Thessalonians. Vol.45 in the *Word Biblical Commentary*. ed. D.A. Hubbard, G.W. Barker et al. Waco, Texas: Word Books, 1982.

Hawthorne, G. F. and Ralph P. Martin eds. *Dictionary of Paul and His Letters*. Downers Grove, IL: InterVarsity Press, 1993.

#### ***Recommended:***

Thomas, Robert L. *1 Thessalonians and 2 Thessalonians*. Vol. 11 in *The Expositor's Bible Commentary*. ed. Frank E. Gaebelein. Grand Rapids: Zondervan, 1978.

### **BASIC OUTLINE**

- I. Prolegomena
  - A. Introductory Issues
  - B. Literary Analysis/Composition of the Book
- II. Textual Analysis and Exegesis
  - A. Translation
  - B. Exegesis/Exposition

- III. Theological Analysis and Synthesis:  
Oral Presentation of Exegetical-Problem Papers

## **METHODOLOGY**

In this source we will seek to meet our objectives through:

1. Classroom lecture.
2. Guided classroom discussion of issues related to assigned reading, lectures, and class assignments.
3. Individual reading, research, and writing.

## **COURSE REQUIREMENTS**

1. Attendance at all class sessions is expected. Whenever possible, absences should be announced beforehand to the professor. Excessive absenteeism is defined by the AGTS catalog and will be dealt with accordingly.
2. Completion of all reading assignments.
3. Final Exam (essay)
4. Translation - Notebook with required content (see below)
5. One 13-15 page Exegesis Paper
6. Background Reading Report

Note: Work turned in late without the prior permission of the professor will receive a grade reduction of  $\frac{1}{2}$  letter grade for every day late.

### ***Translation Notebook:***

To include (5) passages in either 1 or 2 Thessalonians of NOT less than 12 verses per passage (can include more than one paragraph), OR either 1 or 2 Thessalonians in its entirety. If 1 Thessalonians is chosen, syntactical analyses and exegetical outlines for only two chapters are required. All contents will be put in a three-ring binder notebook. The format will be discussed in class and an illustrated description will be handed out.

1. The notebook will include:
  - a. Greek text
  - b. English translation (1/4 the point value)

- c. Parsing and declining notes (1/4 the point value)
  - d. Grammatical/ Exegetical notes (on issues affecting translation or interpretation) (1/4 the point value)
  - f. Appendices: including syntactical analyses (1/8<sup>th</sup> value) and exegetical outlines (1/8<sup>th</sup> value) of (5) selected passages.
2. The notebook will be graded as follows:
- a. **Utility** - Is the notebook neat, clear in presentation and formatted correctly so as to serve as a resource for future teaching and/or study?
  - b. **Completeness** - Does the notebook contain all requirements and materials presented during class discussions of the text?
  - c. **Accuracy** - Does the notebook accurately record the work done in and out of class on the text.

**CHAPEL ATTENDANCE:** TBA – The Spring, '08 chapel schedule was unavailable at the writing of this syllabus. We will, however, choose to attend one chapel service as a class.

## GRADING PROCEDURE

1.	Grade Weights		
	a. Class readings	100pts	10%
	b. Class participation	50pts	5%
	c. Background Reading Report	100pts	10%
	d. Translation-Note book	250pts	25%
	e. Research Project	300pts	30%
	f. Final Exam	<u>200pts</u>	<u>20%</u>
	TOTAL	1000pts	100%

1. The total number of possible points to be earned in the semester is 1000. Point totals at the end of the semester are tabulated and a grading curve plotted relative to the collective grade profile of the class.
2. Note: Except in rare cases of extenuating circumstances, work turned in late without the prior permission of the professor will receive a grade reduction of 1/2 letter grade for every day late.

## SELECTED BIBLIOGRAPHY

Beale, G. K. *1-2 Thessalonians*. Downers Grove, Illinois: InterVarsity Press, 2003.

Best, Ernest. *A Commentary on the First and Second Epistles to the Thessalonians*. London: Adam & Charles Black, 1979.

Bruce, F.F. *1 & 2 Thessalonians*. Vol.45 in the *Word Biblical Commentary*. Edited by D.A.

- Hubbard, G.W. Barker et al. Waco, Texas: Word Books, 1982.
- Demarest, Gary W. *1, 2 Thessalonians, 1, 2, Timothy, Titus*. Waco, Texas: Word Books, 1984.
- Denney, James. *The Epistles to the Thessalonians*. New York: Eaton and Mains, 189- ?.
- Donfried, Karl P. *Paul, Thessalonica, and Early Christianity*. Grand Rapids: Wm. B. Eerdmans, 2002.
- Donfried, Karl P. and Johannes Beutler ed.s. *The Thessalonians Debate: Methodological Discord or Methodological Synthesis?* Grand Rapids: Wm. B. Eerdmans, 2000.
- Donfried, Karl P. and I. H. Marshall. *The Theology of the Shorter Pauline Epistles*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1993.
- Eadie, John. *A Commentary on the Greek Text of the Epistles of Paul to the Thessalonians*. Grand Rapids: Baker Book House, 1979.
- Frame, J. E. *The Epistles of St. Paul to the Thessalonians*. Vol. 38 in the ICC series. Edinburgh: T & T Clark, 1970.
- Gaventa, Beverly Roberts. *First and Second Thessalonians*. Louisville, Kentucky: John Knox Press, 1998.
- Green, Gene L. *The Letters to the Thessalonians*. Grand Rapids: Wm. B. Eerdmans, 2002
- Hawthorne, G. F. and Ralph P. Martin eds. *Dictionary of Paul and His Letters*. Downers Grove, IL: InterVarsity Press, 1993.
- Hendriksen, William. *Exposition of 1 and 2 Thessalonians*. Grand Rapids: Baker Book House, 1955.
- Holland, Glenn S. *The Tradition That You Received From Us: 2 Thessalonians in the Pauline Tradition*. Tübingen: J. C. B. Mohr, 1988.
- Jewett, Robert. *The Thessalonian Correspondence: Pauline Rhetoric and Millenarian Piety*. Philadelphia: Fortress Press, 1986.
- Malherbe, Abraham J. *The Letters to the Thessalonians: A New Translation with Introduction and Commentary*. New York: Doubleday, 2000.
- Marshall, I. Howard. *1 and 2 Thessalonians*. In *The New Century Bible Commentary*. ed. R. E. Clements and M. Black. Grand Rapids: Wm. B. Eerdmans, 1983.

Martin, D. Michael. *1, 2 Thessalonians*. Nashville: Broadman and Holman, 1995.

Morris, Leon. *The First and Second Epistles to the Thessalonians*. In The NICNT series. Edited by F. F. Bruce. Grand Rapids: Wm. B. Eerdmans, 1959.

Reese, James M. *1 and 2 Thessalonians*. Wilmington, Delaware: Michael Glazier, 1979.

Still, Todd D. *Conflict at Thessalonica: A Pauline Church and Its Neighbors*. Sheffield, England: Sheffield Academic Press, 1999.

Wanamaker, Charles A. *The Epistles to the Thessalonians: A Commentary on the Greek Text*. Grand Rapids: Wm. B. Eerdmans, 1990.

Ward, Ronald A. *Commentary on 1 & 2 Thessalonians*. Waco, Texas: Word Books, 1973.

**SPECIFIC DATA:**

Prepared by James D. Hernando, Ph. D. November 4, 2008